Psorothamnus kingii (S. Watson) Barneby

LAHONTAN INDIGOBUSH

FAMILY: *Fabaceae*, the legume family.

SYNONYMS: Dalea kingii Parosela kingii Psorodendron kingii

STATUS:

Heritage Program SENSITIVE LIST, ranks: G3 S3

USFWS/ESA: none. STATE OF NEVADA: none. BLM: none. USFS: none. NNNPS: watch list.

POPULATION CENSUS: 9 occurrences mapped; total estimated **individuals unknown**, total estimated **area unknown**. **TREND:** unknown.

IMPACTS AND MAJOR THREATS: No summary available (see references).

INVENTORY EFFORT: Much potential habitat has already been examined, but considerably more is difficult to access and remains to be surveyed. Most recent entered survey 1982, average year of last survey 1956.

Years since last entered survey (percent of mapped records at various survey ages): 11-20 yrs: 22.2%; 21-30 yrs: 33.3%; 31-50 yrs: 11.1%; 51+ yrs or unknown: 33.3%.

LAND MANAGEMENT in decreasing predominance: U. S. Bureau of Land Management, private lands, U. S. Department of Defense (?).

RANGE: Churchill and Humboldt counties, Nevada. **Nevada endemic.** Maximum **range dimension 209.7 km (130.3 mi)** excluding most disjunct record. **Type specimen** collected in Churchill County.

ELEVATIONS RECORDED: 4140-5250 feet (1262-1600 meters).

HABITAT: Deep sand of active dunes, interdune areas, and vegetated dunes and aeolian deposits in the shadscale, salt desert, and sagebrush zones with Tetradymia, Atriplex canescens, Astragalus geyeri var. geyeri, Psoralidium lanceolatum, Achnatherum hymenoides, Gilia leptomeria, Ericameria nauseosa, Artemisia tridentata, etc. Dependent on sand dunes or deep sand.

PHENOLOGY: flowering late-spring to summer. Range of most frequent survey months: June-October.

LIFE-FORM AND HABIT: rhizomatous perennial herb.

DESCRIPTION: Spinescent, yellow-green undershrub with spreading, divaricate branches, which are sparingly strigose and orange. Flowers are short-pedicellate and purple (Kartesz 1988).

PHOTOGRAPHS: Nevada Natural Heritage Program images web page (1998-present), slide collection (1986-present), and files.

ILLUSTRATIONS: Barneby (1977), Barneby (1989), Mozingo and Williams (1980).

OTHER GENERAL REFERENCES (listed separately): Isely (1998).

SPECIFIC REFERENCES:

Holmgren, A. H., L. M. Shultz and J. S. Shultz. 1977. Herbarium search and literature review: survey of proposed sensitive species in Humboldt and Pershing Counties. Logan: Utah State University, Intermountain Herbarium.

Mozingo, H. N. 1987. Shrubs of the Great Basin. Reno: University of Nevada Press. 342 pages.

Pavlik, B. 1985. Sand dune flora of the Great Basin and Mojave Deserts of California, Nevada, and Oregon. Madroño 32: 197-213.